

**This is not an assignment, just an exercise**

**Coverage.** Consider the following program fragment (a simple version of Kadane’s algorithm for the maximum sub-array problem) and test suite:

```
bool subarr (int i, int j, int k)
{
    int maxsum = i;
    int lastsum = i;
    if (lastsum < 0)
        lastsum = j;
    else
        lastsum += j;
    if (lastsum > maxsum)
        maxsum = lastsum;
    if (lastsum < 0)
        lastsum = k;
    else
        lastsum += k;
    if (lastsum > maxsum)
        maxsum = lastsum;
    return maxsum;
}
```

| Inputs |    |   | Output |
|--------|----|---|--------|
| i      | j  | k | result |
| -3     | -1 | 2 | 2      |
| 3      | -1 | 2 | 4      |

**Control-Flow-Based Coverage Criteria.** Indicate (✓) which of the following coverage criteria are satisfied by the test-suite above (assume that the term “decision” refers to all Boolean expressions in the program).

|                             | satisfied |    |
|-----------------------------|-----------|----|
| Criterion                   | yes       | no |
| path coverage               |           |    |
| statement coverage          |           |    |
| branch coverage             |           |    |
| decision coverage           |           |    |
| condition/decision coverage |           |    |

**Data-Flow-Based Coverage Criteria.** Indicate (✓) which of the following coverage criteria are satisfied by the test-suite above (here, the parameters of the function do not constitute definitions):

|                        | satisfied |    |
|------------------------|-----------|----|
| Criterion              | yes       | no |
| all-defs               |           |    |
| all-c-uses             |           |    |
| all-p-uses             |           |    |
| all-c-uses/some-p-uses |           |    |
| all-p-uses/some-c-uses |           |    |
| all-uses               |           |    |
| all-du-paths           |           |    |

If the test-suite from above does not satisfy the coverage criteria listed below, augment it with test-cases such that these criteria are satisfied. If full coverage cannot be achieved for one or more of these criteria, explain why.

**decision coverage**

| Inputs |   |   | Output |
|--------|---|---|--------|
| i      | j | k | result |
|        |   |   |        |

**all-p-uses/some-c-uses**

| Inputs |   |   | Output |
|--------|---|---|--------|
| i      | j | k | result |
|        |   |   |        |

**MC/DC**

| Inputs |   |   | Output |
|--------|---|---|--------|
| i      | j | k | result |
|        |   |   |        |

Provide sufficiently many test-cases to guarantee modified condition/decision coverage for the following program fragment:

```
bool foo(int x, int y) {
    return ((x < y) || (y >> 2 == 0));
}
```

| Input |   | Output |
|-------|---|--------|
| x     | y | result |
|       |   |        |